

Risk Based Security > Risk Assessment

Security Risk Assessment Success Factors

By the Security Executive Council

A comprehensive security risk assessment is one critical step in ensuring your organization is prepared for any contingency. We've discussed <u>what not to do</u> in the risk assessment process. But what about what to do?

Recently several of our subject matter experts collaborated to develop the following list of security risk assessment success factors, based on their experience and our collective knowledge:

- A global to specific issue focus. Make sure to include the big picture as well as the local concerns.
- **Incorporates leading global findings**. Base the big picture on data from known and proven sources, such as the World Economic Forum.
- Incorporates Enterprise Risk Assessment (ERA). Look at the big picture organizationally as well. Risk assessment isn't about one department or function. If the organization has conducted an ERA, incorporate its findings into your process.
- Mitigation strategies aligned to enterprise risks, not just site or department risks. The entire security risk assessment process should be conducted with the overall enterprise in mind.
- Risk owner involved, understands, and will fund mitigation strategy and accept residual risk. The leaders of the organization own the risk. Are they on board and committed to support the strategy, and do they understand that risk mitigation is not 100% assurance that an event will not occur?

- **Security incorporates risk owners' risk appetite**. Risk owners determine which risks must be mitigated and which can be accepted.
- **Multiple processes used to assess risk and issues**. Different risks may require different approaches.
- Ongoing process. Monitor for new risks and add them to the process as they develop.
- **Monitor for new mitigation strategies**. Don't hamstring your response by relying on the same old technologies or techniques.
- Consider quantifying risks, mitigation effectiveness, residual risks. Metrics help security inform and engage with the business. You can use the data you collect from meaningful metrics to partner with organizational leaders on risk management.

The overarching theme of these success factors: Don't look at risk – or the security risk assessment process – myopically. Always look past the simplest answer to see what risks, what options, what strategies may lie beyond it.

Visit the Security Executive Council web site to view more resources in the Risk-Based Security: Risk Assessment series.

About the Security Executive Council

The SEC is the leading research and advisory firm focused on corporate security risk mitigation solutions. Having worked with hundreds of companies and organizations we have witnessed the proven practices that produce the most positive transformation. Our subject matter experts have deep expertise in all aspects of security risk mitigation strategy; they collaborate with security leaders to transform security programs into more capable and valued centers of excellence. Watch our <u>3-minute video</u> to learn more.

Contact us at: contact@secleader.com

Website: https://www.securityexecutivecouncil.com/